

**P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
JULY 2024.**

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum marks : 70

SECTION A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of eight questions in
300 words.**

1. Write a short note on nature and origin of criminology.
2. Write a short note on primary and secondary deviance.
3. Discuss in short how broken homes causes of delinquency.
4. Write in short on development of Radical Criminology.
5. Discuss in short on Chicago school of criminology.

6. Discuss in short Turk's theory of criminalization.
7. Write in details of types of abnormal behaviour.
8. Write in short on Classification of disorders under DSM-5.

SECTION B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
1000 words.

9. Discuss in details historical (Ancient, Medieval and Modern) development of criminology.
 10. Discuss the theory of Merton's Anomie and elaborate the mode of adaptation.
 11. Discuss the concept of abnormality and types of abnormal behaviour to criminality.
 12. Discuss in details on Multiple factor approach to crime causation.
 13. Discuss the role of community policing in crime prevention.
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CRIMINAL LAW AND SPECIAL LAW

Time : Three hours Maximum marks : 70

SECTION A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of eight questions in
300 words.**

1. Write in short nature and scope of Special laws.
2. Explain the Constitution of India and its Supremacy.
3. Discuss Article 20 and 21 of Indian Constitution.
4. Write in short notes on Offences against the state.
5. Write in short notes on Offences against Religion under IPC.
6. Explain Insult and annoyance.

7. Explain Dying Declaration.
8. Write in short on The Dowry Prohibition (amended) Act, 1986.

SECTION B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
1000 words.

9. Discuss in details on Offences against Property under Indian Penal Code.
10. Explain in details on Jurisdiction and powers of criminal courts -Court of Sessions.
11. Discuss in details
 - (a) Police report,
 - (b) Public prosecutor and
 - (c) Defence counsel
12. Discuss the salient features of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Amendment Act, 2015.
13. Write in details on Burden of proof— Examination in-chief-Cross-examination and re-examination

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CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND EVIDENCE

Time : Three hours

Maximum marks : 70

SECTION A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of eight questions in
300 words.**

1. Write in short notes on Informal courts (Nyaya Panchayat and Lok Adalat).
2. Write in short on Warrant and summons.
3. Write in short notes on Hierarchical organization of judiciary in India.
4. Discuss Article 20 and 21 of Indian Constitution.
5. Discuss, how to maintain the Absconder status.
6. Write in short notes on Summary Trails.

7. Write in short on Concept of Fact in Issue.
8. Explain Disposal of property

SECTION B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
1000 words.

9. Explain in details on Jurisdiction and powers of criminal courts —Court of Sessions.
10. Discuss in details of what are the Rights of arrested persons under Cr.P.C and Article 22 (2) of the Constitution of India.
11. Discuss in details on Accusatorial and inquisitorial systems.
12. Discuss in details on Probation, Parole and Conditional release.
13. Write in details on Burden of proof— Examination in-chief— Cross-examination and re-examination.

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**P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
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POLICE ADMINISTRATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight
questions in 300 words**

All questions carry equal marks

1. Write a note on need and significance of policing in India.
2. Police reforms by National Police Commission.
3. Policing in British India.
4. Structure of city police.
5. Role of police in crime detection and prevention.

6. Role of women police.
7. Police Surveillance.
8. Write a note on any five wings of state police.

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 1000 words

All questions carry equal marks

9. Write a note on evolution of policing in India.
10. Discuss the roles and functions of any three central police organizations in India.
11. Give an account on role of police standing orders in administering the entire police force.
12. Briefly explain the importance of forensic science in crime detection.
13. Assume you are the Superintendent of Police (SP) in a district with high communal violence, where the police often use minimal to maximum force to control mobs. In this scenario, what steps will you undertake to improve the police-public image?

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Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

**PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL
ADMINISTRATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

SECTION A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in
300 words.**

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Rationale of punishment.
2. Features of Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.
3. Prisoners Aids Society.
4. Prison Discipline.
5. Open Air Prisons.
6. 3R's.
7. Classification of prisoners.
8. Is death penalty should be abolished? Argue.

SECTION B — (3 × 15 = 45 marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

9. The total prison occupancy rate in India is 131% (Capacity: 4.3 lakhs; Actual Prisoners: 5.7 lakhs). Discuss the issues and challenges related to prison overcrowding in India and suggest measures.
10. Discuss in detail on the on the salient features of prisons Act, 1894.
11. Write the important provisions of UN Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners.
12. In Pune, a 17-year-old minor driving a Porsche while drunk caused a fatal accident in Kalyani Nagar, resulting in the deaths of two people on a motorbike. Despite this, the Juvenile Justice Board granted him bail just 15 hours after his arrest, with conditions to work with traffic police, write an essay on accidents, undergo treatment for his drinking habit, and attend counselling sessions. Discuss the effectiveness of the Juvenile Justice Board in handling such cases.
13. Compare the types of punishments awarded in ancient, medieval and modern India and its implications.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JULY, 2024.

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

Second Year

**HUMAN RIGHT IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ADMINISTRATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — ($5 \times 5 = 25$ marks)

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in
300 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define “Human Rights”.
2. Write a short note on Internally Displaced Persons (IDP).
3. Write a short note on Section 357 A.
4. What are the rights of women in Custody?
5. Write a short note on Amnesty International.

6. What are the rights of arrested person in India?
7. List out the salient features of ICCPR.
8. Write a short note on Custodial Violence.

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in
1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

9. Describe the nature and scope of Human rights.
10. Discuss the fundamental rights and duties under the Indian Constitution.
11. Compensation to Victims of crime and Victims of abuse of power. Discuss.
12. Narrate the salient features of Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 1979.
13. Explain the role, structure and functioning of National Human Rights Commission.

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**P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
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Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

Second Year

**FORENSIC SCIENCE AND FORENSIC
MEDICINE**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight
questions in 300 words**

All questions carry equal marks

1. What are the primary objectives of forensic science in criminal investigations?
2. Explain the forensic DNA testing help to resolve paternity disputes.
3. What methods are used to analyze motor vehicle crime investigation?
4. What is Forensic Toxicology? What is its importance?

5. Explain the three basis of handwriting identification.
6. What are the differences between oral and documentary evidence in medical legal cases.
7. Explain the various types of autopsy.
8. Define Injuries and its medico-legal importance.

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five
questions in 1000 words

All questions carry equal marks

9. Explain the key provisions of the Medical Termination of Pregnancy (MTP) Act, 1971.
10. Classify Poisons. Write the general management in a case of Poisoning.
11. What is the role of forensic biologist in analyzing biological evidence such as blood stains and hair samples recovered from a crime scene?
12. Briefly explain the organizational setup of forensic laboratories.
13. What are the main provisions of the Transplantation of Human Organs Act (THOA), 1984, and how does it regulate organ donation and transplantation in India.

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RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — ($5 \times 5 = 25$ marks)

Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in
300 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define “Research”. What are the various types of research in social sciences?
2. What are the various types of research designs?
3. How do you ensure the reliability and validity of your survey questions?
4. Explain the importance of ethics in Criminal Justice Research.
5. What is a chi-square test, and in what scenario is it used?

6. What are some common diagnostic tests used in social science research?
7. Explain the significance of report writing in a research study.
8. What is the difference between a sample and a population in the context of descriptive statistics?

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

9. What is review literature? Explain its significance in a research study.
10. What is the significance level in hypothesis testing, and how is it chosen?
11. Define Sampling. Explain the various types of sampling techniques.
12. Explain the use of SPSS in social science research work.
13. What are inferential statistics, and how do they differ from descriptive statistics?

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Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

Second Year

VIGILANCE AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in
300 words.**

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define vigilance and explain its importance in security management.
2. List out the different classification of documents according to the Official Secrets Act, 1923.
3. Write a short note on computer viruses and worms.
4. What are the duties and responsibilities of security guards?

5. Write a short note on Ethics of Security.
6. Explain the importance of security alarm systems and fire alarm systems.
7. Explain the concept “Espionage” and how it differs from “Surveillance”.
8. Explain the merits of electronic devices over man in Security.

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

9. What role do security survey/audit play in maintaining vigilance?
10. Explain the classification of documents enhance organizational vigilance and security.
11. Discuss the various security aspects including the security of man, material, information and commercial formulas.
12. Briefly explain the importance of emergency preparedness plans in security management.
13. Examine the security and safety practices in financial institutions. What measures can be implemented to deal with trespass and intrusion?

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VICTIMOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions out of Eight questions in
300 words.**

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Victimology and discuss its scope.
2. Explain the concept of Victim facilitation.
3. What are the factors influencing the likelihood of victimization in conventional crimes?
4. Write a short note on Indian Society of Victimology and NOVA(US)
5. Explain the role of judiciary in Victim Assistance.

6. Write a short note on Crime Victimization Survey.
7. Explain in detail about the Battered women syndrome.
8. Victim rights in India – Explain.

PART B — ($3 \times 15 = 45$ marks)

Answer any THREE questions out of Five questions in 1000 words.

All questions carry equal marks.

9. Discuss the origin and development of victimology, highlighting key milestones and definitions.
10. Analyze the concept of victim precipitation, victim provocation and indirect victimization. Provide examples to illustrate these
11. Briefly describe the impact of crime victimization on individuals.
12. What is the purpose of the United Nation Declaration on basic principles of justice for victims of crime and victims of abuse of power
13. Briefly describe the need for victim assistance during crime investigation and trial.